R. v. Jobin, 2001 NWTSC 68

S-1-CR-2001/041 and

S-1-CR-2001/042

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES IN THE MATTER OF:

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN

- v -

AMBROSE JOBIN

Transcript of the Reasons for Sentence (Oral) delivered by The Honourable Justice V.A. Schuler, in Yellowknife, in the Northwest Territories, on the 6th day of September, 2001.

APPEARANCES:

Ms. S. Bond:

Counsel for the Crown

Mr. A. Mahar:

Counsel for the Defence

Charges under s.5(1) CDSA and s.99 C.C

Mr. Jobin comes before the court as 1 THE COURT: 2 a 45-year-old man on these two convictions. 3 I should ask, first of all, Mr. Jobin, whether 4 there is anything you wish to say before I sentence 5 If so, you may stand and say it. 6 THE ACCUSED: I'd just like you to consider my 7 children when you're sentencing me. I have two young 8 children that I do quite a bit with raising them. 9 They're my works and I mostly take care of them. 10 That's all. 11 THE COURT: Well, Mr. Jobin, that's something 12 you should have thought of before you broke the law, 13 and especially before selling a handgun, considering 14 that the minimum punishment is one year in jail. I 15 have said this to other people who have come before 16 this court. I have had many other people profess to be concerned about their children, and I have no doubt 17 18 that you are concerned about your children, but the 19 concern comes a little bit late. You should have, as 20 I say, thought of that before you got involved in this 21 behaviour. If your children suffer, as I have no 22 doubt they may very well do, because of your being in 23 jail or because of any other orders that may be made, 24 the only person you can look to is yourself as being 25 responsible for that. 26 The two charges that I have to sentence Mr. Jobin 27 on are, and I will deal with them chronologically,

first of all, a charge of unlawfully trafficking in cocaine, and then a charge arising out of an incident which occurred approximately six weeks later of transferring a firearm, a handgun, without authorization. That charge carries a one year minimum under section 99 of the *Criminal Code*, and in my view that does indicate that parliament does consider it to be a very serious charge. There are not that many offences in the *Criminal Code* that carry minimum punishments, but that is one of them.

The other charge, trafficking in cocaine, is also a serious offence. Courts in this jurisdiction have said over and over again that trafficking, especially in cocaine, will be dealt with severely, that it has caused untold sadness, trauma, upset, harm, and other tragic consequences to people in this community.

Trafficking in one gram of cocaine obviously is not as serious as trafficking in larger amounts, but I do have to consider Mr. Jobin's record. At the age of 45, he comes before the court with a record going back approximately a quarter of a century - 27 years at this point - which consists of many different charges, although I do note there are no weapons offences on the record. The offences that he has been convicted of since 1974 include numerous convictions for possession of a narcotic. There's a conviction in 1996 for possession of a narcotic for the purpose of

trafficking, and a previous conviction for possession of a narcotic for the purpose of trafficking in 1975. There are many other property-related offences and failures to abide by court orders.

I take into account that Mr. Jobin has, as his counsel indicated, a long history of substance abuse. He has been through the system. He knows that what he is doing is against the law. He has had experience over and over again with varying fines, jail terms, probation, all kinds of different dispositions which have been handed down for drug-related behaviour. So it seems to me that it is a situation where, after 25 years, he just is not willing to deal with his problem or to refrain from this illegal activity. In those circumstances, and while he may have a hard luck story, I cannot feel a lot of sympathy for him.

I take into account what has been said about his background. I take into account that this is a joint submission, that Crown and defence are jointly suggesting that he be incarcerated for a term of two years.

Taking into account the one year minimum on the weapons charge, that would mean one year consecutive on the trafficking charge. In all the circumstances, I think that the submission that has been made is reasonable and I am prepared to accept it.

I take into account in doing so that this matter

has been dealt with by way of a guilty plea and that Mr. Jobin gave up his right to a preliminary hearing. He has dealt with this in the most efficient manner possible, efficient from the point of view of the court and its resources, and also in not inconveniencing witnesses who might otherwise have to testify.

Stand up, please, Mr. Jobin.

Mr. Jobin, on Count 1 in the Indictment, the charge of transferring a firearm without authorization, I sentence you to the minimum one year in jail.

On Count 2 of the Indictment, trafficking in cocaine, I sentence you to one year consecutive.

I am required under the *Criminal Code* to impose a firearm prohibition order under section 109, and that order will prohibit you from having any firearm, other than a prohibited firearm or a restricted firearm, and any cross-bow, restricted weapon, ammunition and explosive substance for a period of time that begins today and ends not earlier than ten years after your release from imprisonment. It will also prohibit you from possessing any prohibited firearm, restricted firearm, prohibited weapon, prohibited device and prohibited ammunition for life.

I've been asked to make an order under section 113 of the Criminal Code which would permit the

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1		appropriate offic	cer to issue a permit to you for
2		hunting purposes.	I have some doubt, first of all, as
3		to whether you co	ome within section 113 of the Criminal
4		Code. In my view	, the fact that you would sell a
5		handgun in these	circumstances basically suggests that
6		you should not ha	ve weapons and you have disentitled
7	yourself from possession of weapons for any purpose.		
8		The prohibition order will be in place, and I decline	
9	to make any further order under section 113.		
10	You may sit down.		
11	tion to energ anything runther that I need to deal		
12			
13	MR.	MAHAR:	No, thank you.
14	MS.	BOND:	No, Your Honour.
15	THE	COURT:	Thank you very much.
16			
17			
18			Certified pursuant to Practice
19			Direction #20 dated December 18, 1987.
20			
21			Annette Wright, RPR, CSR(A) Court Reporter
22			Annette Wright, RPR, CSR(A) Court Reporter
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