## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

## IN THE MATTER OF:

## GEORGINA BASE

Plaintiff

- and -

DR. DONALD HADLEY, DR. CLARENCE MOISEY, STANTON REGIONAL HEALTH BOARD and THE STANTON REGIONAL HOSPITAL

Defendants

Transcript of the Oral Decision given by The Honourable Justice C.S. Brooker, sitting in Yellowknife, in the Northwest Territories, on the 31st day of May, A.D. 2001.

## APPEARANCES:

Ms. G. Base:

Appeared for herself

Mr. A. von Kursell:
(Agent for Mr. J. Rossall)

Counsel for the Defendants, Drs. Hadley and Moisey

Mr. G. Malakoe:
(Agent for Mr. P. Gibson)

Counsel for the Defendants, Stanton Regional Health Board

and The Stanton Regional

Hospital

FILED STATEST

THE COURT: This is in respect of Action

Number CV 07483, Georgina Base versus Dr. Donald Hadley, Dr. Clarence Moisey, Stanton Regional Health Board, and the Stanton Regional Hospital.

This is an application to show cause why the Plaintiff should not be found guilty of civil contempt for failing to comply with various orders and directions made by this court.

This application was brought on the motion of the case management judge pursuant to the provisions of Rule 288 and Rule 703 of our Rules of Court.

The direction for this motion and the particulars of the defaults are set out in the Case Management Memo Number 6, filed May 7th, 2001, and served on the Plaintiff's counsel, Tracey Foster, that same day.

It appears from the court file that some of the paragraphs in the orders of January 31st, 2001, as well as some of the directions made under Case
Management Memos 3 and 5, were done by the judge
pursuant to his jurisdiction under Rule 284 as he was
the case management judge. Subsections (d), (f), (g),
and (m) are clearly applicable. There may be other
subsections which also apply. In addition, paragraph
1 of the order of January 31, 2001, is made pursuant
to Rule 226. Rule 233 states that "Where a party
fails to comply with an order for production or
inspection, the party is liable to be held in civil

contempt."

The Plaintiff appeared personally at this application. Mr. McNiven, as agent for service, appeared. He advised that the Plaintiff's solicitor of record, Miss Foster, knew of these proceedings today, but that he had no instructions to act as her agent for this application and she (that is, Miss Foster) did not intend to appear herself. The defendants were represented by their counsel, Mr. Malakoe and Mr. von Kursell.

The Plaintiff spoke. She said she had a letter which Miss Foster had prepared and told her to read to the Court. She had copies of this letter, which was introduced and marked as Exhibit 1. Exhibit 1 purports to provide excuses and argument for the failure to comply with various orders and directions. It also purports to give an excuse of ill health on the part of Miss Foster, but it is not specific as to dates or details, nor is there any evidence put forward by affidavit regarding any special circumstances.

Counsel for the defendants advised that they received via fax yesterday, May 30th, an unfiled further Affidavit of Documents in what appears to be a belated attempt by Miss Foster to purge the contempt regarding the January 31st order. However, even a cursory review of that document shows it does not set

out the specific bases for claims of privilege with 1 respect to each document for which a privilege is 2 claimed, and is deficient also in respect of other 3 matters as well in respect of Schedule 2, and also in 4 failing to name an address in the Northwest 5 Territories where the producible documents might be 6 7 viewed. I am satisfied from my review of the court file 8 and from the argument of counsel, Ms. Base, as well as 9 Exhibit 1, that the Plaintiff, or her counsel, has 10 failed to comply with the following Court orders in 11 the following particulars: 12 13 - With respect to Case Management Memorandum Number 14 3, failure to provide the available dates of 15 Plaintiff's counsel with respect to when the 16 17 application referred to in that case management order could be heard. 18 19 20 - With respect to Case Management Memorandum Number 5, failure on the part of Miss Foster to provide a 21 written memorandum on or before May the 4th, 2001, 22 23 regarding each party's compliance with the January 31st order, as well as her proposed next 24

26 - With respect to

steps.

- With respect to the order of January 31st, 2001,

failure on the part of the Plaintiff to file and serve a further and better Statement of Documents, within 30 days of the making of that order, setting out the various details required pursuant to the provisions of that order. Further, failure to provide a proper endorsement pursuant to Rule 221(2)(c), and, as well, failure to provide the information under Rule 221(2)(d)(ii) in respect to the producible documents. Also, a failure on the part of the Plaintiff to file and serve an application and documents pursuant to Rule 231 regarding Dr. Sabourin within 30 days of the date of that order; and, similarly, a failure with respect to the same sort of particulars with respect to Gary Nienstien.

Accordingly, I am satisfied that the Plaintiff is guilty of civil contempt.

Rule 288 sets out various powers of the Court when a party, or a party's solicitor, fails to obey orders made under the specific Rules set out therein. In addition, Rule 703 provides specifically for penalties for civil contempt.

This case is somewhat unique in that although it was the Plaintiff specifically who was ordered to attend personally or by counsel to show cause why she should not be declared to be in civil contempt, some of the directions, in particular those with respect to the case management orders 3 and 5, were made to

Plaintiff's counsel specifically. Moreover, it is obvious from the defaults that all of them were really the defaults of the Plaintiff's counsel, Miss Foster, not the Plaintiff herself personally. Indeed, on the state of the evidence present before me, were Miss Foster to have been given notice to show cause why she shouldn't be held in civil contempt, it would be difficult not to find her so.

In my opinion, therefore, it would be unjust to dismiss the Plaintiff's action for the civil contempt because of the failure of her counsel to comply with the Court orders. Rather, I believe that any penalty or sanction imposed in respect of the Plaintiff and her counsel's failure to comply with the Court orders and directions should be the responsibility of, and be visited upon, the Plaintiff's counsel, Miss Foster.

In this case, there is an obvious overlap in that some of the directions or orders which were disregarded were made under Rule 226 and may be punished under Rule 233. Other directions were made under Rule 284 and give rise to penalties under Rule 288. My finding of civil contempt is in respect of all of the defaults previously outlined. Under Rule 705, there may be limited flexibility regarding penalties for civil contempt. However, under Rule 288(a), this Court "may make such order with respect to the failure as the judge considers just, including

any order in the nature of civil contempt." I have decided, therefore, in the circumstances of this case, to assess a penalty for the Plaintiff's civil contempt in the sum of \$1,000 pursuant to Rule 288(a). I order that that fine, or penalty, be paid personally by the Plaintiff's solicitor, Miss Tracey Foster.

In closing, I wish to say that counsel always has the option on a case management order to seek an amendment of an order or an extension if circumstances change. Counsel does not have the option of simply ignoring such orders and directions. It is absolutely essential to our system of justice and the rule of law that the Court orders be respected and obeyed. The failure of a party, personally or through counsel, to comply with a Court order is a very serious matter. It is even more egregious when counsel ignores the Court's directions to counsel. Miss Foster is an officer of the Court. She has not complied with a number of case management directions; she has not given, even through Exhibit 1, a satisfactory explanation for her non-compliance.

I direct that a transcript of these Reasons be prepared and a copy sent to the Executive Director of the Law Society of the Northwest Territories for his or her information.

Anything else?

27 MR. MALAKOE: Sir, as far as the order, do you

	1		want us to prepare it or should a transcript be
	2		provided to Miss Foster?
	3	THE	COURT: Obviously Miss Foster will no
	4		doubt get a copy of the transcript. An order should
	5		be prepared, and if you're volunteering to prepare it,
	6		that would be wonderful.
	7	MR.	MALAKOE: Thank you, Sir. So I would get
	8		Mr. von Kursell's consent to the form and content, but
	9		not Miss Foster's presumably.
	10	THE	COURT: Well, I think you have to send it
	11		to her because she's counsel of record, and I think
	12		you have to get her to approve it as to form and
	13		content as being the order given, and I would suggest
	14		an extra copy of the Reasons be obtained to be sent
	15		along with it so that she will have no difficulty in
	16		understanding what I have ordered.
	17	MR.	MALAKOE: Thank you, Sir.
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	19		
	20		Certified Pursuant to Rule 723 of the Rules of Court
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	22		Jana Romanowich, CSR(A)
	23		Court Reporter
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