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IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES IN THE MATTER OF:

HER MAJESTY THE QUEEN

- and -

JOHN ANDREW BOUCHER



Transcript of Reasons for Sentence delivered by The
Honourable Justice J.E. Richard, sitting at Yellowknife, in
the Northwest Territories, on Thursday, February 18,
A.D. 1999.

APPEARANCES:

Ms. D. Sylvain:

On behalf of the Crown

Mr. A. Mahar:

On behalf of the Defence

(Charge under s. 268 of the Criminal Code)

THE COURT: John Andrew Boucher pleads guilty to the charge of aggravated assault contrary to Section 268 of the Criminal Code, a crime which carries a maximum sentence of 14 years imprisonment.

This offender is 47 years old and is a native of Fort Resolution. I am told that he had a tragic upbringing in that he suffered regular physical abuse as a child, and no doubt, flowing therefrom, he subsequently developed some unfortunate personal characteristics as an adult, whether as coping mechanisms or otherwise. In particular, he has an uncontrollable temper when he is drinking alcohol, and he has demonstrated that he is a violent person.

Although the present assault conviction is the only incident in the last five years, he has a horrendous record of violence and other crimes in the period between 1968 to 1994. Some of the significant aspects of that record are as follows: 1970, at Fort Resolution, sexual assault, eighteen months; 1972 at Fort Resolution, assault causing bodily harm, eighteen months; 1973, at Yellowknife, assault causing bodily harm, two years; 1976, at Yellowknife, assault causing bodily harm, one year; 1978, at Edmonton, robbery, two and a half years; 1984, at Yellowknife, break, enter and commit, three years; 1991, assault with a weapon, one year; 1994, at Edmonton, possession of a knife for a purpose dangerous to the public peace, four months

imprisonment.

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I am told that in recent years Mr. Boucher has, for the most part, lived in the bush with this common-law wife. For the past 12 summers, he has worked as a guide, as a senior guide, at Watta Lake Lodge. The Court has been provided with a letter from his employer, and that letter suggests that he is a hard-working and industrious individual with exceptional skills on the land.

It appears his only difficulty is when he comes into town - that is, into Yellowknife - from time to time for supplies and where he has contact with friends who abuse alcohol and where he himself has access to, and the temptation of, alcohol.

On one such occasion three weeks ago, he was intoxicated and was socializing or drinking with his acquaintance Albert Mercredi. The two of them got into an argument over a bottle of liquor. In the physical altercation which ensued, Mr. Mercredi, apparently a larger man, and this is according to Mr. Boucher, that Mr. Mercredi apparently got the best of Mr. Boucher. When the fight resumed at another location, Mr. Boucher resorted to the use of a knife which he had on his person, and he stabbed Mr. Mercredi. A nearby individual had to restrain Mr. Boucher - thank God he did - and Mr. Boucher was disarmed and the police were called.

The victim, Albert Mercredi, who was also intoxicated, was taken to the hospital. Examination showed a stab wound in the chest which entered the abdominal cavity. This victim was in the hospital for four days, and, I'm told, is still recovering.

The day after his arrest, Mr. Boucher, now sober, gave a statement to the police in which he did express remorse for what he had done. Because of his intoxication, he apparently has little recollection of the actual event.

The paramount consideration in determining an appropriate sentence in these circumstances is the protection of the public. This was a serious crime of violence and the sentence must reflect that. Because of Mr. Boucher's inability to properly use alcohol and to control his temper, there is a need to incarcerate him to protect the public from his violence.

A major mitigating factor here is Mr. Boucher's early plea of guilty. He waived the holding of a preliminary inquiry and is here today in court to be sentenced a mere three weeks after the event, and he expresses genuine, what I take to be genuine, remorse for what he's done.

Please stand now, Mr. Boucher, to be sentenced.

John Andrew Boucher, for the crime that you have committed, aggravated assault, contrary to Section 268 of the Criminal Code, it is the sentence of this Court

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1		that you be imprisoned for a period of two years less
2		one day, and, in addition, that will be followed by a
3		period of probation of one year. The conditions: keep
4		the peace and be of good behaviour; appear before this
5		Court when required to do so; during the period of
6		probation you shall not consume or be in possession of
7		any alcohol while you are within the municipal
8		boundaries of the City of Yellowknife. Further, that
9		you shall not have on your person any knife or be in
10		possession of any firearm while you are within the
11		municipal boundaries of the City of Yellowknife.
12		Do you understand those conditions, sir?
13	THE	ACCUSED: Yes.
14	THE	COURT: I decline to make a firearms
15		prohibition order in the case of Mr. Boucher for the
16		reasons mentioned in Section 100(1.1) of the Criminal
17		Code, and, in the circumstances, there will be no
18		victim fine surcharge.
19		Thank you. You may sit down.
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21		
22		Certified pursuant to Practice
23		Direction #20 dated December 28, 1987
24		AL D
25		Jane Romanowich
26		Court Reporter
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