| APPEAL NUMBER |
|---------------|
| 2020-00108 |

PART C - DECISION UNDER APPEAL

The decision under appeal is the Ministry of Social Development and Poverty Reduction (the ministry) reconsideration decision dated March 18, 2020 which denied the appellant March 2020 disability assistance.

Specifically, the ministry found the appellant was not eligible for March disability assistance as the appellant's income exceeded the ministry's monthly rate of assistance.

PART D - RELEVANT LEGISLATION

Employment and Assistance for Persons with Disabilities Act- Section 3

Employment and Assistance for Persons with Disabilities Regulation- Sections 1, 9, and 24.

Schedule A Section -1, 2 and 4.

Schedule B- Section 1, 3, 6, 7, 8 and 9.

PART E - SUMMARY OF FACTS

The appellant is the sole recipient of disability assistance.

Summary of key dates:

- February 12, 2020- the appellant was advised they were not eligible for March disability assistance.
- February 19,2020- the appellant submitted a Request for Reconsideration which was approved to be extended to March 18, 2020.
- March 18, 2020- the ministry completed the review of the appellant's Request for Reconsideration

Evidence before the ministry at the time of reconsideration: Additional Information

- Request for Reconsideration application section 3, Reason for request for Reconsideration where the appellant stated:
 - Ministry staff told the appellant that a lump sum payment by CPP disability benefits would be declared as income in the month the appellant received it. As well, that the payment letter was so the appellant could have future disability benefits credit shared with the ministry and just receive one cheque – the appellant's provincial PWD benefit.
 - On the phone the agents told the appellant that if anyone tried to do anything else the appellant should appeal it and should make a request for reconsideration because the lump sum from Canada Pension Plan Disability benefits should be declared as income in the month the appellant received it and not declared as income back to a start date.
 - Annual earnings exemption should apply to the appellant's CPP disability benefits because the appellant paid income tax on it.
 - The Province of BC has been making commitments to improving the quality of life for people in BC. The ministry of Social Development and Poverty Reduction should start by letting people have their own money and allowing the annual earnings exemption to apply to unearned income.
 - o My health is very poor and I can't work. My earnings exemption will go unused because I can't work. I am specifically appealing the decision to not allow the lump sum payment to be declared as income in the month it was received because that is what MSDPR staff have told me is in the regulations. I never signed a letter of payment agreeing to that. I thought it was for credit sharing.
- Consent to Deduction and Payment -Canada Pension Plan (CPP) form signed by the appellant July 23, 2019.

- **Employment and Social Development Canada**, Individual's Consent to Disclosure form signed by the appellant November 13, 2019.
- Monthly report for the ministry dated February 7, 2020 which notes an amount of \$715.00 for CPP income.
- Letter from CPP dated January 13, 2020 which notes information about the appellant's CPP Disability benefit. CPP reimbursed \$9,789.88 to the Ministry of Social Development for the period of September 2018-December 2019.
- Consent to Deduction and Payment form dated June 12, 2019 which notes monthly payments from September 2018-December 2019.
- In the **Notice of Appeal** dated April 3, 2020 the appellant stated:
 - The appellant's Canada pension plan disability benefits should apply to annual earnings as taxable income.
 - A note attached to the appeal stating:
 - The appellant has an additional submission which would have been submitted but the library is closed and the appellant does not have access to a computer.
- The **ministry's submission** in this matter will be the reconsideration summary provided in the Record of Ministry Decision.

PART F - REASONS FOR PANEL DECISION

The issue in this appeal is whether the ministry was reasonable in determining that the appellant was not eligible for March disability assistance as the appellant's income exceeded the ministry's monthly rate of assistance.

Appellant's Position

The appellant argued the lump sum CPP disability benefits received by the appellant should be declared as income not unearned income as to allow the appellant to claim the annual earnings exemption.

Ministry's Position

The ministry argued the appellant as a single person in receipt of disability assistance was entitled to benefits determined under Schedule A as \$1183.42. As the appellant's net income of \$2086.36 exceeded the ministry rate of assistance the appellant was not eligible for March disability assistance in accordance with Section 9(2) of the EAPWDR.

Panel Finding

According to the letter from Service Canada to the ministry dated January 13, 2020, the appellant was eligible for CPP Disability effective September 2018 with a base rate of \$685.76 each month in 2018. The base rate increased to \$701.53 for each month in 2019. Service Canada reimbursed the ministry for income assistance and disability assistance that was provided to the appellant for the period of September 2018 to December 2019 in the amount of \$9,789.88. This amount appears to be based on a letter dated June 12, 2019, which indicates that the appellant was paid income assistance in the amount of \$710 in September and December 2018, and January to March 2019; income assistance in the amount of \$760 in April, May and June 2019; and disability assistance in the amount of \$1183.42 from July to December 2019. The remaining amount of the retroactive CPP Disability payment, \$1371.52 (\$685.76 for each October 2018 and November 2018, the months where the appellant did not receive income assistance) was then issued to the appellant along with the appellant's January 2020 CPP Disability benefit of \$714.86 from Service Canada. This CPP Disability amount totaled \$2086.36 for January 2020.

The CPP Disability amount the appellant receive was considered "unearned income" under paragraph (f) of definition for "unearned income" in section 1 of the EAPWD Regulation (any type or class of Canada Pension Plan benefits) and is not exempt from disability assistance as requested by the appellant as it was for disability and not for orphan's benefits or a disabled contributor's child's benefit.

Schedule B, Section 11 of the EA Regulation is applicable for determining how the appellant's lump sum of backdated CPPD income should be treated. The appellant was not in receipt of income assistance for the period of October 2018 to November 2018 for which the \$1371.52 lump sum payment was made. Accordingly, the ministry found that the \$1371.52 lump sum CPPD the appellant received in January was to be treated in the month the appellant received it (January 2020).

For recipients of disability assistance, income received during the previous month is reported by the 5th of the current month and affects the following month's assistance (for example, January 2020 income was to be reported by February 5, 2020 and affected March 2020 assistance). The rate of disability assistance for a sole recipient with no dependents under Schedule A is \$808.42 support and \$375 shelter for a total of \$1183.42. Therefore, as the appellant's \$ 2086.36 net income exceeds the ministry's rate of assistance of \$1183.42, the ministry found the appellant was not eligible for March disability assistance in accordance with Section 9(2) of the EAPWD Regulation.

As the appellant must claim CPP as unearned income, the panel finds the ministry was reasonable in determining the appellant was not eligible for March disability assistance.

Conclusion

The panel finds that the ministry's reconsideration decision which found the appellant was not eligible for March disability assistance was a reasonable application of the legislation in the circumstances of the appellant. The panel therefore confirms the ministry's decision. The appellant's appeal is thus not successful.

Applicable Legislation

Employment and Assistance for Persons with Disabilities Act

Eligibility of family unit

- 3 For the purposes of this Act, a family unit is eligible, in relation to disability assistance, hardship assistance or a supplement, if
- (a) each person in the family unit on whose account the disability assistance, hardship assistance or supplement is provided satisfies the initial and continuing conditions of eligibility established under this Act, and
- (b) the family unit has not been declared ineligible for the disability assistance, hardship assistance or supplement under this Act.

Employment and Assistance for Persons with Disabilities Regulation Definitions

1 (1) In this regulation:

"earned income" means

- (a) any money or value received in exchange for work or the provision of a service,
- (b) Repealed, [B.C. Reg. 197/2012, Sch. 2, s, 1 (a).]
- (c) pension plan contributions that are refunded because of insufficient contributions to create a pension,
- (d) money or value received from providing room and board at a person's place of residence, or
- (e) money or value received from renting rooms that are common to and part of a person's place of residence;
- "unearned income" means any income that is not earned income, and includes, without limitation, money or value received from any of the following:
- (a) money, annuities, stocks, bonds, shares, and interest bearing accounts or properties;
- (b) cooperative associations as defined in the Real Estate Development Marketing Act;

- (c) war disability pensions, military pensions and war veterans' allowances;
- (d) insurance benefits, except insurance paid as compensation for a destroyed asset;
- (e) superannuation benefits;
- (f) any type or class of Canada Pension Plan benefits;
- (g) employment insurance;
- (h) union or lodge benefits;
- (i) financial assistance provided under the Employment and Assistance Act or provided by another province or jurisdiction;
- (j) workers' compensation benefits and disability payments or pensions;
- (k) surviving spouses' or orphans' allowances;
- (I) a trust or inheritance;
- (m) rental of tools, vehicles or equipment;
- (n) rental of land, self-contained suites or other property except the place of residence of an applicant or recipient;
- (o) interest earned on a mortgage or agreement for sale;
- (p) maintenance under a court order, a separation agreement or other agreement;
- (q) education or training allowances, grants, loans, bursaries or scholarships;
- (r) a lottery or a game of chance;
- (s) awards of compensation under the Criminal Injury Compensation Act or awards of benefits under the Crime Victim Assistance Act, other than an award paid for repair or replacement of damaged or destroyed property;
- (t) any other financial awards or compensation;
- (u) Federal Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement payments;
- (v) financial contributions made by a sponsor pursuant to an undertaking given for the purposes of the Immigration and Refugee Protection Act (Canada) or the Immigration Act (Canada);
- (w) tax refunds;
- (x) gifts of money, annuities, stocks, bonds, shares, and interest bearing accounts or properties;
- (y) gifts in the form of payment by another person of a debt or obligation. Limits on income
- 9 (1) For the purposes of the Act and this regulation, "income", in relation to a family unit, includes an amount garnished, attached, seized, deducted or set off from the income of an applicant, a recipient or a dependant.
- (2) A family unit is not eligible for disability assistance if the net income of the family unit determined under Schedule B equals or exceeds the amount of disability assistance determined under Schedule A for a family unit matching that family unit

Amount of disability assistance

- 24 Disability assistance may be provided to or for a family unit, for a calendar month, in an amount that is not more than
- (a) the amount determined under Schedule A, minus
- (b) the family unit's net income determined under Schedule B.

SCHEDULE A

Disability Assistance Rates

(section 24 (a))

Maximum amount of disability assistance before deduction of net income

- 1 (1) Subject to this section and sections 3 and 6 to 9 of this Schedule, the amount of disability assistance referred to in section 24 (a) [amount of disability assistance] of this regulation is the sum of
- (a) the monthly support allowance under section 2 of this Schedule for a family unit matching the family unit of the applicant or recipient, plus

- (b) the shelter allowance calculated under sections 4 and 5 of this Schedule.
- (2) Despite subsection (1), disability assistance may not be provided in respect of a dependent child if support for that child is provided under section 8 (2) or 93 (1) (g) (ii) of the Child, Family and Community Service Act.

Monthly support allowance

2 (0.1) For the purposes of this section:

"deemed dependent children", in relation to a family unit, means the persons in the family unit who are deemed to be dependent children under subsection (5);

"maximum adjustment" repealed; [B.C. Reg. 34/2017]

- "warrant" has the meaning of warrant in section 14.2 [consequences in relation to outstanding arrest warrants] of the Act.
- (1) A monthly support allowance for the purpose of section 1 (a) is the sum of
- (a) the amount set out in Column 3 of the following table for a family unit described in Column 1 of an applicant or a recipient described in Column 2, plus
- (a.1) Repealed [B.C. Reg. 193/2017]
- (b) the amount calculated in accordance with subsections (2) to (4) for each dependent child in the family unit.

| Item | Column 1 Family unit composition | Column 2 Age or status of applicant or recipient | Column 3 Amount (\$) |
|------|--|---|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Sole applicant / recipient and no dependent children | Applicant / recipient is a person with disabilities | 808.42 |

Monthly shelter allowance

4 (1) For the purposes of this section:

"family unit" includes a child who is not a dependent child and who resides in the parent's place of residence for not less than 40% of each month, under the terms of an order or an agreement referred to in section 1 (2) of this regulation;

"warrant" has the meaning of warrant in section 14.2 [consequences in relation to outstanding arrest warrants] of the Act.

- (2) The monthly shelter allowance for a family unit to which section 14.2 of the Act does not apply is the smaller of
- (a) the family unit's actual shelter costs, and
- (b) the maximum set out in the following table for the applicable family size:

| Item | Column 1 | Column 2 |
|------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Family Unit Size | Maximum Monthly Shelter |
| 1 | 1 person | \$375 |

Schedule B

Net Income Calculation

(section 24 (b))

Deduction and exemption rules

- 1 When calculating the net income of a family unit for the purposes of section 24 (b) [amount of disability assistance] of this regulation,
- (a) the following are exempt from income:
- (i) any income earned by a dependent child attending school on a full-time basis;

- (ii) Repealed [B.C. Reg. 96/2017];
- (iii) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 48/2010, Sch. 1, s. 2 (c).]
- (iv) a family bonus, except the portion treated as unearned income under section
- 10 (1) of this Schedule:
- (iv.1) the Canada child benefit, except the portion treated as unearned income under section 10 (1) of this Schedule;
- (v) the basic child tax benefit;
- (vi) a goods and services tax credit under the Income Tax Act (Canada);
- (vii) a tax credit under section 8 [refundable sales tax credit], 8.1 [low income climate action tax credit] or 8.2 [BC harmonized sales tax credit] of the Income Tax Act (British Columbia):
- (viii) individual redress payments granted by the government of Canada to a person of Japanese ancestry;
- (ix) individual payments granted by the government of Canada under the Extraordinary Assistance Plan to a person infected by the human immunodeficiency virus;
- (x) individual payments granted by the government of British Columbia to a person infected by the human immunodeficiency virus or to the surviving spouse or dependent children of that person;
- (xi) individual payments granted by the government of Canada under the Extraordinary Assistance Plan to thalidomide victims;
- (xii) money that is
- (A) paid or payable to a person if the money is awarded to the person by an adjudicative panel in respect of claims of abuse at Jericho Hill School for the Deaf and drawn from a lump sum settlement paid by the government of British Columbia, or
- (B) paid or payable to or for a person if the payment is in accordance with the settlement agreement approved by the Supreme Court in Action No. C980463, Vancouver Registry;
- (xiii) the BC earned income benefit;
- (xiv) money paid or payable under the 1986-1990 Hepatitis C Settlement Agreement made June 15, 1999, except money paid or payable under section 4.02 or 6.01 of Schedule A or of Schedule B of that agreement:
- (xv) a rent subsidy provided by the provincial government, or by a council, board, society or governmental agency that administers rent subsidies from the provincial government;
- (xvi) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 197/2012, Sch. 2, s. 11 (a).]
- (xvii) money paid or payable to a person in settlement of a claim of abuse at an Indian residential school, except money paid or payable as income replacement in the settlement:
- (xvii.1) money that is paid or payable to or for a person if the payment is in accordance with
- (A) the Sixties Scoop Settlement made November 30, 2017, or
- (B) the Federal Indian Day Schools Settlement made March 12, 2019, as amended May 13, 2019;
- (xviii) post adoption assistance payments provided under section 28 (1) or 30.1 of the Adoption Regulation, B.C. Reg. 291/96;
- (xix) a rebate of energy or fuel tax provided by the government of Canada, the government of British Columbia, or an agency of either government;
- (xx) money paid by the government of British Columbia, under a written agreement, to a person with disabilities or to a trustee for the benefit of a person with disabilities to enable the person with disabilities to live in the community instead of in an institution;
- (xxi) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 85/2012, Sch. 2, s. 7.]
- (xxii) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under section

8 [agreement with child's kin and others] of the Child, Family and Community Service Act:

(xxiii) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under the Ministry of Children and Family Development's At Home Program;

(xxiv) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 85/2012, Sch. 2, s. 7.]

(xxv) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under an agreement referred to in section 93 (1) (g) (ii) of the Child, Family and Community Service Act, for contributions to the support of a child; (xxvi) a loan that is

- (A) not greater than the amount contemplated by the recipient's business plan, accepted by the minister under section 70.1 of this regulation, and
- (B) received and used for the purposes set out in the business plan;
- (xxvii) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under the Ministry of Children and Family Development's
- (A) Autism Funding: Under Age 6 Program, or
- (B) Autism Funding: Ages 6 18 Program;

(xxviii) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 148/2015, App. 2, s. 1 (a).]

(xxix) payments made by a health authority or a contractor of a health authority to a recipient, who is a "person with a mental disorder" as defined in section 1 of the Mental Health Act, for the purpose of supporting the recipient in participating in a volunteer program or in a mental health or addictions rehabilitation program; (xxx) a refund provided under Plan I as established under the Drug Plans Regulation;

(xxxi) payments provided by Community Living BC to assist with travel expenses for a recipient in the family unit to attend a self-help skills program, or a supported work placement program, approved by Community Living BC; (xxxii) a Universal Child Care Benefit provided under the Universal Child Care Benefit Act (Canada);

(xxxiii) money paid by the government of Canada, under a settlement agreement, to persons who contracted Hepatitis C by receiving blood or blood products in Canada prior to 1986 or after July 1, 1990, except money paid under that agreement as income replacement;

(xxxiv) money withdrawn from a registered disability savings plan;

(xxxv) a working income tax benefit provided under the Income Tax Act (Canada);

(xxxvi) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 180/2010, s. 2 (b).]

(xxxviii) the climate action dividend under section 13.02 of the Income Tax Act; (xxxviii) money paid or payable to a person under the Criminal Injury

Compensation Act as compensation for non-pecuniary loss or damage for pain, suffering mental or emotional trauma, humiliation or inconvenience that occurred when the person was under 19 years of age;

(xxxix) money that is paid or payable to or for a person if the payment is in accordance with the settlement agreement approved by the Supreme Court in Action No. S024338, Vancouver Registry;

(xl) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under the Ministry of Children and Family Development's Family Support Services program; (xli) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under the Ministry of Children and Family Development's Supported Child Development program;

(xlii) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under the Ministry of Children and Family Development's Aboriginal Supported Child Development program;

(xliii) money paid or payable from a fund that is established by the government of British Columbia, the government of Canada and the City of Vancouver in relation to recommendation 3.2 of the final report of the Missing Women Commission of Inquiry;

(xliv) payments granted by the government of British Columbia under the Temporary Education Support for Parents program;

(xlv) a BC early childhood tax benefit;

(xlvi) child support;

(xlvii) orphan's benefits under the Canada Pension Plan Act (Canada);

(xlviii) money or other value received, by will or as the result of intestacy, from the estate of a deceased person;

(xlix) gifts;

- (I) education and training allowances, grants, bursaries or scholarships, other than student financial assistance:
- (li) money withdrawn from a registered education savings plan;
- (lii) compensation paid or payable under section 17 [compensation in fatal cases] or 18 [addition to payments] of the Workers Compensation Act to a dependant, as defined in section 1 of that Act, who is a child, as defined in section 17 of that Act;
- (liii) money that is paid or payable by or for Community Living BC to or for a person if the payment is in accordance with an award in a legal proceeding or with a settlement agreement in respect of a claim for injury, loss or damage caused by Community Living BC, an employee of Community Living BC or a person retained under a contract to perform services for Community Living BC; (liv) money that is paid or payable by the government of British Columbia to or for a person if the payment is in accordance with an award in a legal proceeding or with a settlement agreement in respect of a claim for injury, loss or damage caused by the minister, the ministry, an employee of the ministry or a person retained under a contract to perform services for the ministry;
- (liv.1) money that is paid or payable by the government of British Columbia to or for a person if the payment is in accordance with an award in a legal proceeding or with a settlement agreement in respect of a claim for injury, loss or damage caused by the Minister of Children and Family Development, that ministry, an employee of that ministry or a person retained under a contract to perform services for that ministry;
- (liv.2) money that is paid or payable by the government of British Columbia to or for a person because the person was a resident of Woodlands School;
- (Iv) a disabled contributor's child's benefit paid or payable under the Canada Pension Plan;
- (Ivi) payments granted under an agreement referred to in section 94 of the Child , Family and Community Service Act;
- (Ivii) money that is paid or payable, in respect of a child, from property that comes into the control of, or is held by, the Public Guardian and Trustee;
- (Iviii) money that is paid or payable from a settlement in respect of Treaty No. 8 agricultural benefits;
- (Iviv) money that is paid or payable from a settlement under
- (A) the Cadboro Bay Litigation Settlement Agreement, dated for reference November 1, 2017, between the Esquimalt Nation and Canada, or
- (B) the settlement agreement, dated for reference October 30, 2017, between the Songhees Nation and Canada;
- (lx) money that is paid or payable under the Memorial Grant Program for First Responders established under the authority of the Department of Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Act (Canada),
- (b) any amount garnished, attached, seized, deducted or set off from income is considered to be income, except the deductions permitted under sections 2 and 6,
- (c) all earned income must be included, except the deductions permitted under section
- 2 and any earned income exempted under sections 3 and 4, and
- (d) all unearned income must be included, except the deductions permitted under section 6 and any income exempted under sections 3, 7 and 8.

Deductions from unearned income

- 6 The only deductions permitted from unearned income are the following:
- (a) any income tax deducted at source from employment insurance benefits;
- (b) essential operating costs of renting self-contained suites.

Exemptions - unearned income

7 (0.1) In this section:

"disability-related cost" means a disability-related cost referred to in paragraph (a), (b), (c) or (e) of the definition of disability-related cost in section 12 (1) [assets held in trust for person with disabilities] of this regulation;

"disability-related cost to promote independence" means a disability-related cost referred to in paragraph (d) of the definition of disability-related cost in section 12 (1) of this regulation:

"intended registered disability savings plan or trust", in relation to a person referred to in section 12.1 (2) [temporary exemption of assets for person with disabilities or person receiving special care] of this regulation, means an asset, received by the person, to which the exemption under that section applies;

"structured settlement annuity payment" means a payment referred to in subsection (2)

- (b) (iii) made under the annuity contract referred to in that subsection.
- (1) The following unearned income is exempt:
- (a) the portion of interest from a mortgage on, or agreement for sale of, the family unit's previous place of residence if the interest is required for the amount owing on the purchase or rental of the family unit's current place of residence;
- (b) \$50 of each monthly Federal Department of Veterans Affairs benefits paid to any person in the family unit;
- (c) a criminal injury compensation award or other award, except the amount that would cause the family unit's assets to exceed, at the time the award is received, the limit applicable under section 10 [asset limits] of this regulation;
- (d) a payment made from a trust to or on behalf of a person referred to in section 12
- (1) [assets held in trust for person with disabilities] of this regulation if the payment is applied exclusively to or used exclusively for
- (i) disability-related costs.
- (ii) the acquisition of a family unit's place of residence,
- (iii) a registered education savings plan, or
- (iv) a registered disability savings plan;
- (d.1) subject to subsection (2), a structured settlement annuity payment made to a person referred to in section 12 (1) of this regulation if the payment is applied exclusively to or used exclusively for an item referred to in subparagraph (i), (ii), (iii) or (iv) of paragraph (d) of this subsection;
- (d.2) money expended by a person referred to in section 12.1 (2) [temporary exemption of assets for person with disabilities or person receiving special care] of this regulation from an intended registered disability savings plan or trust if the money is applied exclusively to or used exclusively for disability-related costs;
- (d.3) any of the following if applied exclusively to or used exclusively for disability related costs to promote independence:
- (i) a payment made from a trust to or on behalf of a person referred to in section
- 12 (1) of this regulation;
- (ii) a structured settlement annuity payment that, subject to subsection (2), is made to a person referred to in section 12 (1) of this regulation;
- (iii) money expended by a person referred to in section 12.1 (2) of this regulation from an intended registered disability savings plan or trust;
- (e) the portion of Canada Pension Plan Benefits that is calculated by the formula (AB) x C, where
- A = the gross monthly amount of Canada Pension Plan Benefits received by an applicant or recipient:

- B = (i) in respect of a family unit comprised of a sole applicant or a sole recipient with no dependent children, 1/12 of the amount determined under section 118 (1) (c) of the Income Tax Act (Canada) as adjusted under section 117.1 of that Act, or
- (ii) in respect of any other family unit, the amount under subparagraph (i), plus 1/12 of the amount resulting from the calculation under section 118 (1) (a) (ii) of the Income Tax Act (Canada) as adjusted under section 117.1 of that Act;
- C = the sum of the percentages of taxable amounts set out under section 117
- (2) (a) of the Income Tax Act (Canada) and section 4.1 (1) (a) of the Income Tax Act;
- (f) a tax refund;
- (g) a benefit paid under section 22, 23, or 23.2 of the Employment Insurance Act (Canada) to any person in the family unit.
- (2) Subsection (1) (d.1) and (d.3) (ii) applies in respect of a person only if
- (a) the person has entered into a settlement agreement with the defendant in relation to a claim for damages in respect of personal injury or death, and
- (b) the settlement agreement requires the defendant to
- (i) make periodic payments to the person for a fixed term or the life of the person.
- (ii) purchase a single premium annuity contract that
- (A) is not assignable, commutable or transferable, and
- (B) is designed to produce payments equal to the amounts, and at the times, specified in the settlement agreement.
- (iii) make an irrevocable direction to the issuer of the annuity contract to make all payments under that annuity contract directly to the person, and
- (iv) remain liable to make the payments required by the settlement agreement.
- (2.1) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 204/2015, App. 2, s. 4 (b).]
- (3) Repealed. [B.C. Reg. 197/2012, Sch. 2, s. 13 (f).]

Minister's discretion to exempt education related unearned income

- 8 (1) In this section:
- "day care costs" means the difference between a student's actual day care costs and the maximum amount of child care subsidy that is available under the Child Care Subsidy Act to a family unit matching the student's family unit;
- "education costs", in relation to a student and a program of studies, means the costs, including the costs of tuition, student fees, books, equipment, supplies and transportation, that, in the opinion of the minister, are reasonably required for the student to participate in the program of studies.
- (2) The minister may authorize an exemption for a student up to the sum of the student's education costs and day care costs, for a period of study, from the total amount of student financial assistance received by the student for the period of study.

Application of deductions and exemptions

- 9 (1) The deductions and exemptions in this Schedule apply only in the calendar month in which the income is actually received, despite any of the following:
- (a) the date the income is payable;
- (b) the period for which the income is payable:
- (c) the date the income is reported to the minister;
- (d) the date the minister receives notice of the income.
- (2) Despite subsection (1), income that is received before the date that subsection (1) comes into force is subject to the application of section 9 of this regulation as it read immediately before subsection (1) came into force.

Backdated CPP treated as unearned income

11 (1) In this section, "pension benefit" means a pension or other payment under the Canada Pension Plan (Canada).

| APPEAL NUMBER |
|---------------|
| 2020-00108 |

| (2) If |
|--|
| (a) disability assistance is provided to a family unit for a calendar month or any portion |
| of a calendar month that would not have been provided if a pension benefit had been |
| paid for that calendar month, and |
| (b) subsequently a pension benefit becomes payable or payment of a pension benefit |
| may be made under the Canada Pension Plan (Canada) to a recipient in the family |
| |
| unit for that calendar month or any portion of that calendar month |
| the amount of the pension benefit that becomes payable for that month or portion of that month |
| must be treated as unearned income and is considered to have been received by the recipient in |
| that month. |
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| | APPEAL NUMBER 2020-00108 | | | | | |
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| PART G – ORDER | | | | | | |
| THE PANEL DECISION IS: (Check one) | NIMOUS BY MAJORITY | | | | | |
| THE PANEL CONFIRMS THE MINISTRY DECISION RESCINDS THE MINISTRY DECISION If the ministry decision is rescinded, is the panel decision referred back to the Minister for a decision as to amount? Yes No | | | | | | |
| LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY FOR THE DECISION: | | | | | | |
| Employment and Assistance Act Section 24(1)(a) □ or Section 24(1)(b) ⊠ and Section 24(2)(a) ⊠ or Section 24(2)(b) □ | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| PART H – SIGNATURES PRINT NAME Charles Schellinck | | | | | | |
| SIGNATURE OF CHAIR | DATE (YEAR/MONTH/DAY) 2020/05/16 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| PRINT NAME Vivienne Chin | | | | | | |
| SIGNATURE OF MEMBER | DATE (YEAR/MONTH/DAY) 2020/05/16 | | | | | |
| PRINT NAME Anne Richmond | | | | | | |
| SIGNATURE OF MEMBER | DATE (YEAR/MONTH/DAY) 2020/05/16 | | | | | |